

Your Fluid Power Provider for Power Transmission Applications **Power Systems, LLC**



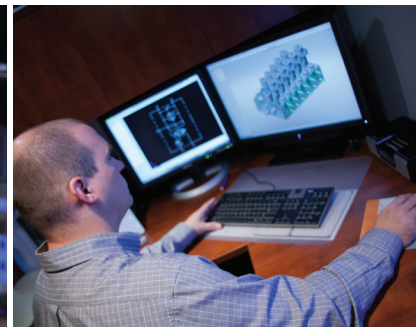
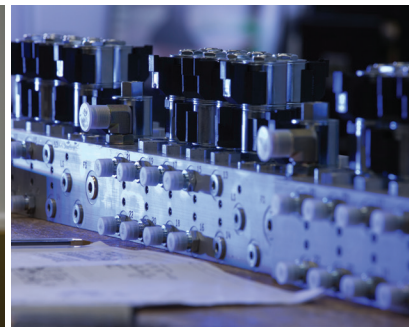
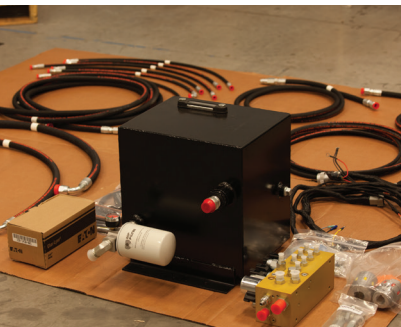
Engineered Solutions and Service for:

- Airport
- Agriculture
- Construction
- Railroad
- Forestry
- Power Generation
- Specialty Equipment

HYDRAULIC COMPONENTS • ENGINEERING • SUPERIOR CUSTOMER SERVICE



An **APPLIED**® fluid power company



Power Systems, LLC

When you partner with Power Systems, you can expect to receive assistance with **component sizing** and **specification, circuit design, machine control design** and **implementation**, and **troubleshooting** from our expert staff. Work side by side with our product managers and design engineers during the design process of **hydraulic manifolds, electronic controls** and **fluid conveyance products** to arrive at the best solutions for your system needs.

Power Systems has grown to be the **leading value added fluid power distributor** in the Upper-Midwest with four locations to better serve our customers. Founded in 1966 by Harley Bergren, Power Systems is dedicated to serving our customers with their power transmission needs.



The Leader in Engineered Hydraulic Systems to the Mobile OEM Marketplace

Accumulators

Accumulators Inc.

Brakes and Clutches

Mico

Coolers

AKG

Hayden

Couplings

Buckeye

KTR

Magnaloy

Cylinders

Aurelius

Electronic Controls

Eaton

High Country Tek

Hydraforce

Kar-Tech

Nason

OEM Controls

Pepperl + Fuchs

Wachendorf

Filters

MP Filtri

Fairy Arlon / Parker

Flow Ezy

Fittings

Eaton / Aeroquip

Power Systems – Custom

Flow Dividers – Gear

Casappa

Delta

Flow Meters

Lake Monitors

Gauges

Dynamic Fluid

Gear Box

Auburn Gear

Comer Industries

Heco Gear

Hose, Hose Ends & Equipment

Eaton / Aeroquip

Lubrication Systems

Lube Devices

Motors

Casappa

Char-Lynn

Eaton

Eaton / Cessna

Eaton / Duraforce

Eaton / Vickers

Poclain Hydraulics

Ronzio

Voac / Parker

Over Hung Load Adaptors

Zero-Max

Pipe Clamping

Hydra-Zorb Company

Planetary Gear Drives

Auburn Gear

Comer Industries

Power Unit Systems

Delta

Dynex

KTI

Power Systems

Pumps

Casappa

Dynex

Eaton / Vickers

Eaton / Cessna

Eaton / Duraforce

Oilgear

Poclain Hydraulics

Ronzio

Voac / Parker

Quick Disconnects

Eaton / Hansen

Tank & Hydraulic Accessories

Flow Ezy

Lube Devices

MP Filtri

Nason

Valves

Apollo

Brand Hydraulics

Eaton

Eaton / Vickers

Husco International

HydraForce

Poclain Hydraulics

Vonberg

AuburnGear
Engineered Drive Solutions

BRAND
HYDRAULICS CO.
Made in the Heartland of America

CASAPPA
FLUID POWER DESIGN

EATON

HUSCO
INTERNATIONAL
control focused - technology driven

HYDRAFORCE
POWER FORWARD

MPFILTRI
USA

Oilgear

Parker

POCLAIN
Hydraulics

*Not all products are authorized in all locations

Power Systems, LLC

Fluid Power Formulas

CYLINDERS

$CYL\ AREA = DIAMETER^2 \times .7854\ (IN^2)$	$Annulus\ Area\ or\ EREA = CYL\ AREA - ROD\ AREA(IN^2)$
$CYL\ FORCE = PRESSURE \times AREA\ (LBS)$	$ADJ.\ GPM\ ON\ RET = \frac{CYL\ AREA \times GPM}{ERE A}$
$CYL\ TIME\ (SEC) = \frac{AREA \times STROKE \times 26}{GPM}$	$CYL\ SPEED\ (FT/MIN) = \frac{STROKE \times 5}{TIME(SEC)}$
$CYL\ SPEED\ (FT/MIN) = \frac{GPM \times 1925}{AREA}$	$CYL\ HP = \frac{CYL\ SPEED \times CYL\ FORCE}{33,000}$
$TUBE\ AREA\ (IN^2) = \frac{GPM \times 3.208}{OIL\ VELOCITY}$	$HYD\ HP = \frac{PSI \times GPM}{1714}$

PNEUMATICS

$P1V1\ T2 = P2V2T1\ (Use\ Absolute\ Values)$	$COMP\ CFM = \frac{AREA \times STROKE}{TIME\ (SEC) \times 28.8}$
$PNEUMATIC\ HP = \frac{COMPRESSED\ CFM \times PSI}{229}$	

HYDRAULIC PUMPS & MOTORS

$ACTUAL\ PUMP = \frac{THEO\ GPM \times VOL.\ EFF.}{GPM\ 100}$	$GPM = \frac{RPM \times DISP\ (IN^3)}{231}$
$ACTUAL\ TORQUE = \frac{THEO\ TORQUE \times MECH.\ EFF.}{100}$	$HP\ OUT = \frac{HP\ IN \times OVERALL\ EFF.}{100}$
$ACTUAL\ MOTOR\ RPM = \frac{THEO\ RPM \times VOL.\ EFF.}{100}$	$TORQUE\ (IN-LBS) = \frac{PSI \times DISP\ (IN^3)}{6.28}$
$OVERALL\ EFF. = \frac{MECH\ EFF \times VOL.\ EFF.}{100}$	$TORQUE\ (IN-LBS) = \frac{HP \times 63025}{RPM}$

VEHICLE SIZING FORMULAS

$RPM = \frac{MPH \times 168}{LR}$	$LR = LOADED\ RADIUS$
$TORQ = TE \times LR$	$TE = TRACTIVE\ EFFORT$
$WHEEL\ SLIP = WD \times ADC \times LR\ TORQ$	$WD = WEIGHT\ ON\ DRIVE\ WHEELS$
	$ADC = ADHESION\ COEFFICIENT$
	$RR = ROLLING\ RESISTANCE$
	$GR = GRADE\ RESISTANCE$
	$OP = DRAW\ BAR\ PULL$
$TE = RR + GR + DP$	

COMMON USED CONVERSIONS

To Convert	Into	Multiply by
bar	psi	14.5
cm ³	in ³	0.06102
°C	°F	(°C x 1.8) + 32
gallons (US)	liters	3.785
kg	lbs	2.205
kgf/cm ²	psi	14.2
kW	hp	1.341
liters	US gallons	0.2642
mm	Inches	0.03937
N-m	lb-in	8.85
N-m	lb-ft	0.7375
°F	°C	(°F-32)/1.8
hp	kW	0.7457
Inch	mm	25.4
In ³	cm ³	16.39
lb-in	N-m	0.113
lb-ft	N-m	1.356
lbs	kg	0.4535
psi	bar	0.06896
psi	kgf/cm ²	.070307

OTHER FLUID POWER FORMULAS

$VELOCITY\ (FT./Sec.) = \frac{GPM \times 3208}{Inside\ d^2\ (.7854)}$	$1\ CU.\ IN. = 16.39C$
$AREA\ OF\ CIRCLE = d^2 \times .7854$	$°C = \frac{(°F-32)}{1.8}$
$CIRCUMFERENCE = d\pi$	$°F = (°C \times 9/5) + 32$
$BTU/HR. = PSI \times 1-1/2$	$H.P.\ (RADIATING\ CAPACITY) = .001 \times A$
$H.P. = PSI \times GPM \times .00058$	

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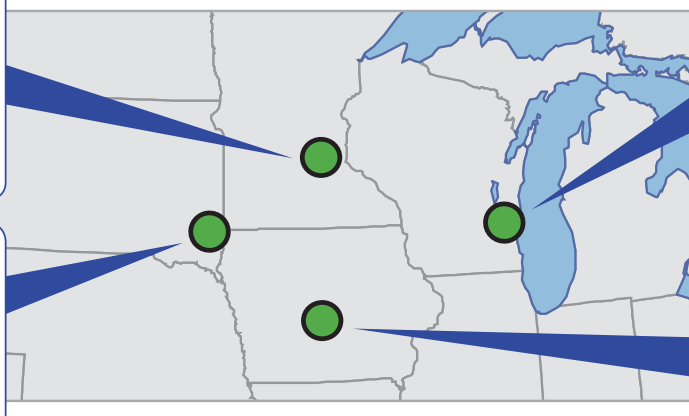
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